



Challenging Cases in CKD Anemia: The Kidneys and Heart as Linked Parts - Clinical Brief #2

References

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Borawski et al. *J Clin Med*. 2021;10(18):4149.

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Haase VH. *Kidney Int Suppl*. 2021;11:8-25.

Glossary

CKD, chronic kidney disease

EPO, Erythropoietin

ESA, Erythropoiesis-stimulating agent(s)

HIFs, Hypoxia-inducible factors

HIF-PHIs, Hypoxia-inducible factor prolyl hydroxylase Inhibitors