

Challenging Cases in CKD Anemia: The Kidneys and Heart as Linked Parts - Clinical Brief #3

References

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Glossary

AEs, adverse events

CKD, chronic kidney disease

CV, cardiovascular

DD-CKD, dialysis dependent chronic kidney disease

Hb, hemoglobin

IV, intravenous

EPO, erythropoietin

ESA, erythropoiesis-stimulating agent(s)

HIFs, hypoxia-inducible factors

HIF-PHIs, hypoxia-inducible factor prolyl hydroxylase Inhibitors

IV, intravenous

NDD-CKD, non-dialysis dependent chronic kidney disease

PBO, placebo

RBC, red blood cell

RCT, randomized controlled trial